

# JOURNALISM & MASS COMMUNICATION QUARTERLY

Volume 96 Number 1 Spring 2019

Automated Journalism and  
Communication Scholarship  
*Meta-Analysis and Network Analysis*

<http://journals.sagepub.com/home/jmq>

ISSN: 1077-6990



Devoted to Research and Commentary  
in Journalism and Mass Communication

C O P E COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION ETHICS



# Contents



## Editorial Essay

- More Forums, New Website Features, and Reviewer Training 5  
*Louisa Ha*

## Invited Forum

- Beyond Framing: A Forum for Framing Researchers 12  
*Paul D'Angelo, Jack Lule, W. Russell Neuman, Lulu Rodriguez, Daniela V. Dimitrova, Kevin M. Carragee*

## Virtual Theme Collection

- Virtual Theme Collection: Immigrants as Minorities in the Media 31  
*Dana Mastro*

## Communication Scholarship

- The Winner Takes It All: International Inequality in Communication and Media Studies Today 37  
*Marton Demeter*

## Automated Journalism and Online News Industry

- Libel by Algorithm? Automated Journalism and the Threat of Legal Liability 60  
*Seth C. Lewis, Amy Kristin Sanders, and Casey Carmody*

- Can an Algorithm Reduce the Perceived Bias of News? Testing the Effect of Machine Attribution on News Readers' Evaluations of Bias, Anthropomorphism, and Credibility 82  
*T. Franklin Waddell*

- The American Journalist in the Digital Age: Another Look at U.S. News People 101  
*David H. Weaver, Lars Willnat, and G. Cleveland Wilhoit*

- The Impact of Web Metrics on Community News Decisions: A Resource Dependence Perspective 131  
*Tom Arenberg and Wilson Lowrey*

## Meta-Analysis of Agenda-Setting and Parental Effects

- A Meta-Analysis of News Media's Public Agenda-Setting Effects, 1972-2015 150  
*Yunjuan Luo, Hansel Burley, Alexander Moe, and Mingxiao Sui*

- Reducing Harm From Media: A Meta-Analysis of Parental Mediation 173  
*Liang Chen and Jingyuan Shi*

## **Women's Career in Media**

"That Was What I Had to Use": Social and Cultural Capital in the Careers of Women Broadcasters 194  
*Tracy Lucht and Kelsey Batschelet*

Female Voices in the News: Structural Conditions of Gender Representations in Norwegian Newspapers 215  
*Helle Sjøvaag and Truls André Pedersen*

## **Sexual Aggression Risk Information Seeking**

Information Seeking Among Women Aged 18 to 25 About the Risk of Sexual Aggression 239  
*James Pokrywczynski, Robert J. Griffin, and Gregory J. Calhoun*

## **Disaster & Community Resilience**

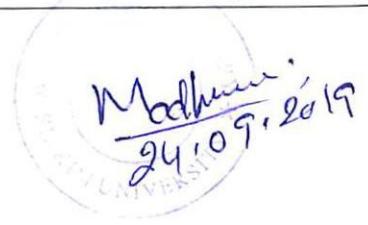
An Examination of Antecedents to Perceived Community Resilience in Disaster Postcrisis Communication 264  
*Xiaochen Angela Zhang and Ronen Shay*

## **Newspaper Ombudsmen**

The End of Ombudsmen? 21st-Century Journalism and Reader Representatives 288  
*Patrick Ferrucci*

**Book Reviews** 308

# Contents



## Editorial Essay

- Highlights of Research Articles 349  
*Louisa Ha*

## Invited Forum

- Philosophy of Technology: Who Is in the Saddle? 351  
*Jeremy Swartz, Janet Wasko, Carolyn Marvin, Robert K. Logan, and Beth Coleman*

## Processing News and Advertising

- Moving Closer to the Action: How Viewers' Experiences of Eyewitness Videos in TV News Influence the Trustworthiness of the Reports 367  
*Annabell Halfmann, Helena Dech, Jana Riemann, Leonie Schlenker, and Hartmut Wessler*
- Looking for Efficiency: How Online News Structure and Emotional Tone Influence Processing Time and Memory 385  
*Tessa I. DeAngelo and Narine S. Yeghyan*
- The Effect of Preference Stability and Extremity on Personalized Advertising 406  
*Cong Li, Jiangmeng Liu, and Cheng Hong*

## Media Use and Political Participation

- Multi-Platform News Use and Political Participation Across Age Groups: Toward a Valid Metric of Platform Diversity and Its Effects 428  
*Trevor Diehl, Matthew Barnidge, and Homero Gil de Zúñiga*
- Effects of Issue Involvement, News Attention, Perceived Knowledge, and Perceived Influence of Anti-Corruption News on Chinese Students' Political Participation 452  
*Lei Guo, Chao Su, and Hao Lee*
- The Reciprocal Effects Between Political Interest and TV News Revisited: Evidence From Four Panel Surveys 473  
*Jesper Strömbäck and Adam Shehata*
- Parental Influence on Adolescent Preference for Television Public Affairs Content: A South Korean Panel Study 497  
*Minchul Kim*

## **Populist News Styles and Election News**

What Drives Populist Styles? Analyzing Immigration and Labor Market News in 11 Countries 516

*Martin Wettstein, Frank Esser, Florin Büchel, Christian Schemer, Dominique S. Wirz, Anne Schulz, Nicole Ernst, Sven Engesser, Philipp Müller, and Werner Wirth*

Exploring the Networks of News Production: Frame Building and Source Use During the 2014 U.S. Midterm Elections 537

*Bethany Anne Conway-Silva*

## **International Journalism**

The State of Journalism and Press Freedom in Postgenocide Rwanda 558

*Meghan Sobel and Karen McIntyre*

## **Sports Communication**

Sacred Sports: Moral Responses to Sports Media Content 579

*Nicky Lewis and Edward R. Hirt*

## **Fair Use Law in Digital Music Sampling**

It's Bigger Than Hip-Hop: Sampling and the Emergence of the Market Enhancement Model in Fair Use Case Law 598

*P. Brooks Fuller and Jesse Abdenour*

## **Book Reviews**

623

Subscribed

# JOURNALISM & MASS COMMUNICATION QUARTERLY

Volume 96 Number 3 Autumn 2019

Partisanship and Polarization  
*News Values and News Typology*



<http://journals.sagepub.com/home/jmq>

ISSN: 1077-6990



Devoted to Research and Commentary  
in Journalism and Mass Communication

C O P E COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION ETHICS



# Contents

## Editorial Essay

- Reviewer Training Curriculum and the Art and Science of Reviewing 669  
*Louisa Ha*

## Invited Forum

- Artificial Intelligence and Journalism 673  
*Meredith Broussard, Nicholas Diakopoulos, Andrea L. Guzman, Rediet Abebe, Michel Dupagne, and Ching-Hua Chuan*

## Partisanship and Polarization

- How Right-Wing Extremists Use and Perceive News Media 696  
*Philip Baugut and Katharina Neumann*
- News Use as Amplification: Norwegian National, Regional, and Hyperpartisan Media on Facebook 721  
*Anders Olof Larsson*
- Fearful Conservatives, Angry Liberals: Information Processing Related to the 2016 Presidential Election and Climate Change 742  
*Janet Z. Yang, Haoran Chu, and LeeAnn Kahlor*
- Partisan Information Sources and Affective Polarization: Panel Analysis of the Mediating Role of Anger and Fear 767  
*Yanqin Lu and Jae Kook Lee*

## News Values, News Typology, and Professionalism

- Textbook News Values: Stable Concepts, Changing Choices 784  
*Perry Parks*
- Journalistic Views on Hard and Soft News: Cross-Validating a Popular Concept in a Factorial Survey 811  
*Isabella Glogger and Lukas P. Otto*
- Journalism, Public, Policy: An Institutional View of the Press's Legal Discourse at the End of the 19th Century 830  
*Patrick C. File*



## **Positive Effects of Media**

"The Rippled Perceptions": The Effects of LGBT-Inclusive TV on Own Attitudes and Perceived Attitudes of Peers Toward Lesbians and Gays  
*Harry Yaojun Yan* 848

Spreading the Good News: Analyzing Socially Shared Inspirational News Content  
*Qihao Ji, Arthur A. Raney, Sophie H. Janicke-Bowles, Katherine R. Dale, Mary Beth Oliver, Abigail Reed, Jonmichael Seibert, and Arthur A. Raney II* 872

## **Internet's Impact on Media Industry Revenue**

The Internet and Changes in the Media Industry: A 5-Year Cross-National Examination of Media Industries for 51 Countries  
*Sung Wook Ji* 894

**Book Reviews** 921

# JOURNALISM & MASS COMMUNICATION QUARTERLY

Volume 96 Number 4 Winter 2019

Vox Pops and Binge Watching  
*Prosocial Media Effects*



Devoted to Research and Commentary  
in Journalism and Mass Communication

<http://journals.sagepub.com/home/jmq>  
ISSN: 1077-6990

COPE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION ETHICS



# Contents

## Editorial Essay

Highlights of Articles  
*Louisa Ha*

961

## Invited Forum

Intellectual Balkanization or Globalization: The Future of Communication  
Research Publishing  
*Peng Hwa Ang, Silvia Knobloch-Westerwick, Ignacio Aguaded,  
Juan-Fernando Muñoz-Urbe, Herman Wasserman, and Adrian Athique*

963

## Vox Pops' Effects on Public Opinion

What Vox Pops Say and How That Matters: Effects of Vox Pops in  
Television News on Perceived Public Opinion and Personal Opinion  
*Kathleen Beckers*

980

The People's Voice—The People's Choice? How Vox Pop Exemplars  
Shape Audience Judgments as a Function of Populist Attitudes  
*Christina Peter*

1004

## Media's Prosocial Effects in Reducing Transgender and Racial Prejudice

Experimental Evidence for Differences in the Prosocial Effects of  
Binge-Watched Versus Appointment-Viewed Television Programs  
*Thomas J Billard*

1025

Harnessing Digital Media in the Fight Against Prejudice: Social Contact  
and Exposure to Digital Media Solutions  
*Sabina Lissitsa and Nonna Kushnirovich*

1052

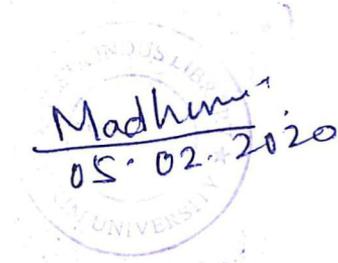
## Visual Framing and Interactivity Effects

Personal Choice or Political Provocation: Examining the Visual  
Framing and Stereotyping of the *Burkini* Debate  
*Brian J. Bowe, Joe Gosen, and Shahira Fahmy*

1076

Interactivity as a Double-Edged Sword: Parsing Out the Effects of  
Modality Interactivity on Anti-Smoking Message Processing and Persuasion  
*Jeeyun Oh, Jisoo Ahn, and Hayoung Sally Lim*

1099



**News Repertoire and Voting Behavior**

Television News Repertoires, Exposure Diversity, and Voting Behavior  
in the 2016 U.S. Election

1120

*Thomas B. Ksiazek, Su Jung Kim, and Edward C. Malthouse*

**Donors' Responses to Ethical Violations**

Do Ethics Matter? Investigating Donor Responses to Primary and  
Tertiary Ethical Violations

1145

*Nicholas Browning, Sung-Un Yang, Young Eun Park, Ejae Lee, and Taeyoung Kim*

**Book Reviews**

1174